Disclosure Statement for Seth Sanders

(1) Every submitted article should state the sources of financial support for the particular research it describes. If none, that fact should be stated.

Major funding came from the Eunice Kennedy Shriver National Institute of Child Health and Human Development (RO1 HD062747), and minor funding came from the University of Kentucky Poverty Research Center. This is stated in the paper.

(2) Each author of a submitted article should identify each interested party from whom he or she has received significant financial support, summing to at least $10,000 in the past three years, in the form of consultant fees, retainers, grants and the like. The disclosure requirement also includes in kind support, such as providing access to data. If the support in question comes with a nondisclosure obligation, that fact should be stated, along with as much information as the obligation permits. If there are no such sources of funds, that fact should be stated explicitly. An "interested" party is any individual, group, or organization that has a financial, ideological, or political stake related to the article.

None.

(3) Each author should disclose any paid or unpaid positions as officer, director, or board member of relevant nonprofit organizations or profit making entities. A "relevant" organization is one whose policy positions, goals, or financial interests relate to the article.

None.

(4) The disclosures required above apply to any close relative or partner of any author.

None.

(5) Each author must disclose if another party had the right to review the paper prior to its circulation.

No.

(6) For published articles, information on relevant potential conflicts of interest will be made available to the public.

Noted.

(7) The AEA urges its members and other economists to apply the above principles in other publications: scholarly journals, oped pieces, newspaper and magazine columns, radio and television commentaries, as well as in testimony before federal and state legislative committees and other agencies.

Noted.